

Happenings of the Nation Told in Pictures

Scenes and Persons in the Current News

Ceramic Factories Once Aided by Royal Patrons

In the early part of last century the arts were very much under the patronage of the rulers of the different countries in Europe. The ceramic factories in particular owed their success to the assistance given them by their royal patrons. This patronage sometimes meant that ownership, and distribution of the productions often went to favorites of the court at a severe loss to the factory. If in the end the cost was largely assumed by the taxpayers, they at least had a part in giving to posterity many of the lovely things which collectors possess today, according to a writer in the Los Angeles Times.

The art of making true porcelain such as was made in the Orient was not discovered in Europe until the beginning of the Eighteenth century. Many chemists had made experiments trying to solve this elusive substance but were not successful.

The marks of Dresden or Meissen porcelain are best known as the "crossed swords." The mark is usually under the glaze in blue. This mark was not used regularly until 1725, but became the exclusive mark after 1740. Now and then we find very beautiful cups and saucers with a yellow or ruby ground with panels of Watteau figures and bearing the mark "AR" in monogram. Such pieces are supposed to be of the earliest Meissen period, and made under the ownership of Augustus of Saxony. A piece marked with a cut across the hilt of the swords means it was sold in the white and decorated outside the factory.



1—Culmination of the Eucharistic congress at Lisieux, France, as Cardinal Pacelli pronounced the blessing on the throng attending the inauguration of the new cathedral. 2—Members of the senate judiciary committee who drafted court bill following the defeat of President Roosevelt's plan. Left to right, Senator King of Utah, Senator Austin of Vermont and Senator Burke of Nebraska. 3—Gen. Francisco Franco, who directed the most concentrated drive yet attempted by the rebel forces on Madrid.

Mont St. Michel Tides

Among World's Wonders

One of the fastest and strongest tides in the world ebbs and flows off Mont St. Michel in Brittany. With a deep moaning sound heard for miles, the tide flows, rushing back over the eight miles it has receded at ebb-tide and within a few minutes transforms about 100 square miles of ocean bed from a stretch of sand into turbulent sea.

The highest tides of the year occur before the spring and autumn equinoxes, when the Mont is entirely surrounded by water. At other times throughout the year at the new and full moon the tide also runs high, though not reaching the equinoctial records.

The granite islet of Mont St. Michel rises 250 feet. The quaint houses of the one-street village and the Gothic abbey and castle are surrounded by a medieval wall and towers.

In addition to the scenic lure of the Mont, there is the attraction of omelette Poulard, cooked by a special method in a long-handled iron frying pan over an open fire, and Pre-Sale, which is the local variety of lamb, raised on the salt marshes. And besides these regional delicacies there is an abundance of sea food lobsters and fish.

Workers Riot in New Flareup of Labor War



More than 100 persons were injured and one man was killed in rioting which flared up at a Cleveland plant of the Republic Steel company. Five hundred strikers and non-strikers are estimated to have taken part in the melee. Picture shows strikers breaking the glass of an automobile carrying non-strikers out of the plant.

Terms Used by Birdmen

Dog fanciers have nothing on bird students when it comes to strange sounding words of description. Most of the terms used by ornithologists are absolutely necessary in writing bird descriptions. For example, says a writer in the Washington Post, birdmen refer to the feathers covering the base of the quills on the wings and tail as coverts. The quill feathers of the wing are primaries. Thus, primary coverts are the conspicuous feathers at the base of the primaries. Secondaries are merely the flight feathers of the wing. Tertiaries are those secondaries closest to the body. Shoulder feathers are scapulars. The regions about the ears are auriculars. Dorsal refers to the back; frontal to the forehead, and crown to the top of the head. The bend of the wing is the carpal joint; the occiput, the back of the head; the nape, the back of the neck.

White Potato From America

The white potato was introduced into Ireland from this country. The Irish, however, were the first to recognize potatoes as a staple food. Sir John Hawkins, a slave-trader, carried some potatoes from Virginia to Ireland, about the year 1565, and Sir Walter Raleigh, who had estates in Ireland, in the county of Cork, began growing them on a large scale. He popularized them as food to such an extent that they became known as Irish potatoes.

Reservation in Hawaiian Islands

Since 1898, when the Hawaiian islands were annexed as an American territory, more than 27,000 acres have been set aside for army and navy reservations alone. Of this total 14,400 acres are being used for Schofield barracks, largest army post in the nation. In addition to these 27,000 acres, Hawaii National park, also owned by the Federal government, contains 118,225 acres. This park is located on the islands of Hawaii and Maui.

Prince's Lock in Will

Among the Jacobite relics left to National Museum of Antiquities of Scotland, at Glasgow, in the will of Sir James auldane Stewart Lockhart is a ring containing a lock of Bonnie Prince Charlie's hair. Another of the relics is the commission given by the Old Pretender, father of Prince Charlie, to Charles Stewart, fifth of Ardsheal.

Indian Animals

Three ancient Indian animal mounds, the Eagle, Lynx and Bear, are preserved in Wisconsin's Devil's Lake state park.

Marriage May Reunite the House of Bourbon



Prince Alvaro of Bourbon, Orleans, and his bride, Carla Delfino Parodi, just after their marriage in the Church of San Roberto Bellarmino in Rome. The wedding brought about the first formal appearance in six years of former King Alfonso and former Queen Victoria of Spain, stimulating reports that they are considering a reconciliation. They served as patrons for their cousin, Prince Bourbon-Orleans.

Honorable Artillery Company Has Birthday



Sir George Broadbridge, the lord mayor of London, inspects the Ancient and Honorable Artillery Company of America during a garden party in honor of the British Honourable Artillery Company on the four hundredth anniversary of its founding recently. The British company is one of the most exclusive regiments in England. The American company dates from 1838 when a group of planters in America who had been members of the British company formed a similar regiment.

Round-the-World Airman and Bride



Harold Gatty, famous aerial navigator and companion of the late Wiley Post on their famous round-the-world airplane flight, shown with his bride, the former Miss Fenna Bolderhey of Amsterdam, Holland. Following their recent marriage in New York they left for a honeymoon voyage.

MASTER OF TEMPLARS



Mark Norris, of Grand Rapids, Mich., who was elected grand master of the Knights Templar at the order's triennial convocation at Miami, Fla., recently. He succeeds Andrew Jackson Agnew of Milwaukee, Wis. Norris was deputy grand master before his elevation.

Deaf Delegates "Sing" at Convention



Happy as they sing "Hail, Hall, the Gang's All Here" on their hands, these girls are pictured at the recent national Association of the Deaf convention in Chicago. Left to right: Martha Bauerle, Katherine Kelly, Mary Sare, Evelyn Yolles and Helen Wilson.

PRESIDENT'S AIDE



Capt. Walter B. Woodson of Lynchburg, Va., until recently chief of staff of the United States Asiatic fleet, whom the Navy department has announced will become naval aide to President Roosevelt.

Famous Father and Two-Year-Old Son



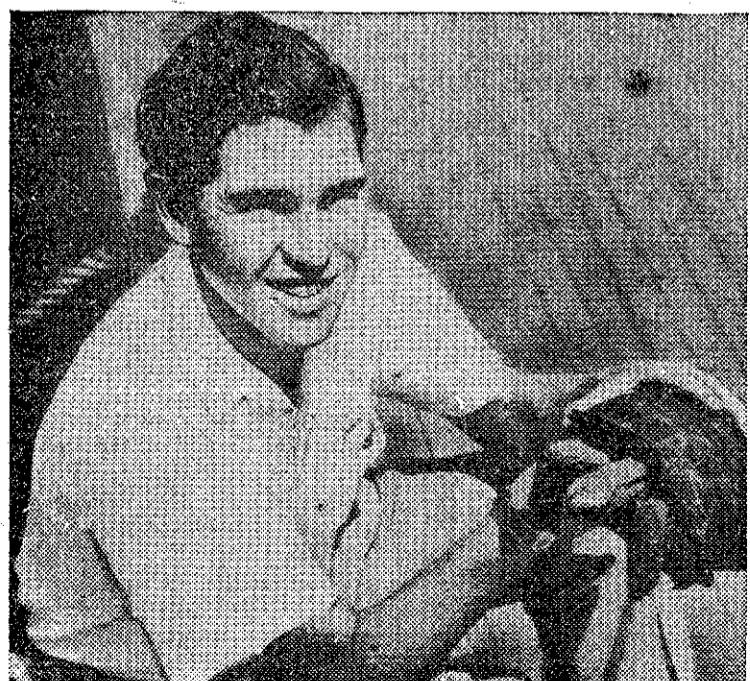
An exclusive pose of John Jacob Astor and his two-year-old son, William Henry Astor, as they appeared in commune, on the steps of "Chetwode," their summer home at Newport, R. I. William Henry recently celebrated his second birthday with his dad and mother, the former Ellen Tuck French.

MOUND MARVEL



Atlea Richard Donald, youthful pitching sensation of the Newark club of the International league who won his first 13 starts, shattering all previous minor league records. The future will probably see him on the Yankee pitching staff since the Newark club is part of the Ruppert farm system. Atlea has won 30 of his last 32 starts.

Socialite Back From Wild Life Hunt



Bronzed George Vanderbilt, twenty-three-year-old, socialite, pictured aboard his yacht, Cressida, on his return from a 20,000-mile, six-month cruise in the South Seas during which he gathered about 20,000 wild-life specimens for the Philadelphia Academy of Natural Sciences. George is shown with Tag-Along, the tortoise-mascot he picked up on the Galapagos islands.

WILLIAMS' PREXY

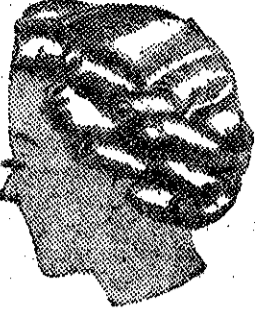


Dr. James Phinney Baxter III, professor of history and master of Adams house at Harvard university, who was unanimously named to succeed Dr. Tyler Dennett as president of Williams college, at a recent meeting of the executive committee of the Williams board of trustees. Forty-four years old, he takes office September 1 as one of the youngest of the ten men who have held the presidency in the college's history.

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ADVERTISE IN THE REVIEW

Jefferson Avenue Baptist Church

The Rev. John C. Killian, D. D., vacation preacher this Sunday morning at the Jefferson Avenue Baptist Church where the Rev. Wayland Zwyer is minister, is head of the colporteur-missionary department of the American Baptist Publication Society, Philadelphia. Dr. Killian began his ministerial career as a missionary on one of this society's chapel cars in the west, a type of work in which the Baptists pioneered. Some of these railroad cars

fitted up as chapels and moving from place to place in unchurched areas, are still in use although automobile chapels are now taking their places. Dr. Killian has also occupied two successful pastorates and is in much demand as an expert on church organization and finances. Each of the missionaries in Dr. Killian's department travels about 12,000 miles a year and visits on the average some 2,000 homes, giving away over 10,000 pieces of printed matter including Bibles and New Testaments. Although the American Baptist Publication Society is primarily the denominational publishing house, it devotes

all its profits to missionary work.

Christian Science Churches

"Spirit" will be the subject of the Lesson-Sermon in all Christian Science Churches throughout the world on Sunday, August 8.

Among the Bible citations is this passage (John 4:24): "God is a Spirit; and they that worship him must worship him in spirit and in truth."

Correlative passages to be read from the Christian Science textbook, "Sci-

ence and Health with Key to the Scriptures," by Mary Baker Eddy, include the following (p. 481): "Material sense never helps mortals to understand Spirit, God. Through spiritual sense only, man comprehends and loves Deity."

Indicate Upturn in T. B. Death Rate

With provisional tuberculosis mortality reports in the United States for 1936 indicating the possibility of the first upturn in the death rates from the disease since the war, Dr. Bruce H. Douglas, president of the Michigan Tuberculosis Association this week warned that the sharp declines of the past few years have created a feeling of false security over the country. He pointed to results of recent statistical studies by the National Tuberculosis Association which show the White Plague as still a definite threat on many fronts in the United States.

"The decline in the death rate from tuberculosis from 200 per 100,000 in 1900 to 53 per 100,000 in 1935," said Dr. Douglas, "indicates a public health achievement of which the people of the country can be proud. At the same time it should be pointed out that there are still 70,000 deaths from this disease annually; that it is the leading cause of death between the ages of 15 and 45, economically and biologically the most productive years of life, and that tuberculosis is an infectious, and therefore a preventable, disease. With these facts clearly in mind we cannot be content with what has been accomplished. A death rate of fifty provides no final objective. Why not 40, or 30, or 20, or even better, complete eradication of the disease? There is no reason to believe that these ends are unattainable."

In pointing to the remaining stronghold of tuberculosis, Dr. Douglas laid particular stress on the disease as a menace to young women.

"Ten years or more ago statistical studies brought out the fact that the tuberculosis death rate among young women was well over fifty per cent higher than among young men. In the past few years the difference has been lowered considerably, but the danger is still a very real one.

"Men in industry also present a problem," Dr. Douglas declared. "So does tuberculosis among the colored, where the death rate is three times that of the whites. And the fact must be faced, too, that though tuberculosis is primarily a disease of youth, old age makes its serious contribution. At the other end of life's span we still face a shocking tuberculosis death rate among infants under one year of age, nearly forty per cent of the deaths being from tuberculosis meningitis.

"It is quite evident, in view of these facts, that there is still a great need for the organized campaign against tuberculosis. There is especially a need for the great health education programs that have been financed during the past thirty years by tuberculosis Christmas seals, and which are responsible for so much of the progress that has been made against the disease."

Holbrook Scheduled by Lawrence Tech

Arthur. Holbrook, College of Manchester, Ohio, was today added to the Lawrence Tech football schedule for this fall, Holbrook will replace Adrian College on the local engineering college schedule.

The game will be played at Manchester on October 23 according to C. R. MacGillivray, Lawrence Athletic Director.

Tide on the Great Lakes

There is a slight tidal movement on the lakes, but so slight as to be unnoticed so far as navigation or ordinary observation are concerned. The noticeable changes in the lake levels are due to seasonal conditions.

THIRD INSERTION Legal Notice

Eugene L. Parker, 2611 Gladstone Avenue, Detroit. 232-758

STATE OF MICHIGAN, County of Wayne, ss.—At a session of the Probate Court for said County of Wayne, held at the Probate Court Room in the City of Detroit, on the fifteenth day of July in the year one thousand nine hundred and thirty-seven. Present: Thomas C. Murphy, Judge of Probate.

In the Matter of the Estate of Theodora Ann Parker, a Minor. Eugene L. Parker, guardian of said minor, having rendered to this Court his second and final guardianship account.

It is ordered, That the seventh day of October, next at ten o'clock in the forenoon at said Court Room be appointed for examining and allowing said account.

And it is further Ordered, That a copy of this order be published three successive weeks previous to said time of hearing, in the Grosse Pointe Review, a newspaper printed and circulating in said County of Wayne.

THOMAS C. MURPHY, Judge of Probate.

(A true copy) CHARLES H. HARRIS, Deputy Probate Register.

Large Gathering Is Present for Arrival of New Archbishop

(Continued from Page One) Mass when news came of the awaiting multitude that the train had arrived. No sooner had the Archbishop and his escorts appeared than the red and white clad members of St. Clements school band in Centerline played the well-known strains of Gounod's Marche Pontificale.

Msgr. John J. Hunt, pastor of the Cathedral and one of the consultants of the diocese, kept the crowd in high spirits. The Rev. Frank Walsh, of the Cathedral staff, related to the audience facts of importance dealing with the life of the new Archbishop. Reverence was paid to the late and highly esteemed Bishop Gallagher at this time by a short interlude of silence and remembrance.

The duty of master of ceremonies fell, however, from the shoulders of Msgr. Hunt to those of Msgr. John J. Doyle, administrator of the diocese.

After the pent up enthusiasm of the crowd had reached its peak the Detroit Police Band played the National Anthem. In the name of all the citizens of Michigan the leader of the province, Governor Frank Murphy, spoke a word of welcome.

"From the far corners of the earth," said Governor Murphy, "from India and Japan, Archbishop Mooney brings a superb record of experience in the service of his Church. He brings administrative abilities, exemplary character, a strong devoted following. He brings a background that shows how beautiful a Christian life brings to the fore the best that is in humanity.

"We are proud to welcome such a Shepherd to our vineyard," and so concluded the welcome offered by the Governor.

Msgr. Doyle then introduced James Fitzgerald, president of the National Catholic Charities Conference and executive secretary of the St. Vincent De Paul, who voiced the sentiment of loyalty for the people of Detroit.

"You come to us a leader of prestige, with full credentials, and so we expect great things from you. We want you to find personal comfort and happiness in your new home. Tonight we welcome you to your city, state and home. You lead and we will follow. A million hearts in Michigan are saying welcome and God bless you always."

Archbishop Mooney was deeply moved by the demonstration of welcome and affection which was being presented before his eyes. Within the shadows of the Michigan Central Station the first Archbishop of Detroit spoke his first words to his flock. Those first words of appreciation were lost because of the applauding and the noise of nearby sirens. Soon, however, quiet reigned and his voice was clearly heard throughout the Park.

"I who come as a stranger feel at home already and I can say that I am happy to make my home in the West. The work I come to do in this State is essentially spiritual and religious. This work has to do with the salvation of souls. The things of the spirit deeply affect life in all its phases, civic as well as religious. Therefore a Catholic bishop cannot therefore, refuse to use the influence of his office in support of community movements which promise moral betterment through the solution of problems that touch those things. My work is to train good Christians from conditions that make poor citizens."

There is only one principle which the new Archbishop brings with him to Detroit. That principle is "Thou shalt love the Lord thy God with thy whole heart and Thou shalt love thy neighbor as thyself." To him America is filled with persons that are full of hate and this is the one evil he wishes to correct.

In these words Archbishop Mooney closed his short address: "I wish to take up the work of Bishop Gallagher. I can't presume to fill the place held by him but I am willing to serve. May God bless us and help us to work together with mutual understanding and good-will."

A great cheer filled the air as Archbishop Mooney stopped and slowly wound his way from the platform. Behind a platoon of mounted police and the Detroit Police Band the Archbishop was taken from the station to the episcopal residence in Palmer Woods, where the Most Rev. Amleto Giovanni Cicognani, apostolic delegate to the United States, and several friends awaited him.

The Caterpillar

Caterpillars, commonly called cankerworms, inchworms or measuring worms, are characterized chiefly by the fact that they crawl in a looping motion and, when disturbed, may drop from the foliage and hang in mid-air suspended by a fine silken thread. They feed upon most of the common broad-leaved shade and forest trees and among their favorite hosts are ash, elm, hickory, linden, maple and oak and also apple trees. By eating small irregular holes in the leaf tissue, cankerworms sometimes consume the entire leaf except the larger veins.

Just for L. e Record
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The Grosse Pointe Review



